

Constitutional Principles Of Human Rights And Freedoms In Uzbekistan

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Abstract: *During the years of independence in the Republic of Uzbekistan many achievements have been achieved in the sphere of restoration of the legal-democratic state, just civil society, human interests, finding of rights and freedoms as the highest value. All this was achieved through the strict observance of the requirements and principles set out in our Constitution and laws.*

Keywords—component; Constitution, democracy, tradition

1. INTRODUCTION

In the years of independence in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the issue of youth perfection has become one of the priorities of the state policy. In today's global environment, it is important to educate students as generous, noble, kind, nation-oriented and tolerant. In this regard, the first president of our country, Islam Karimov, said: "thanks to independence, we have truly recognized many values – our faith, our national pride, freedom, in one word, the Lord. The task of Endi is to leave the great Uzbekistan, which is equally painted with the whole world, as a legacy to our descendants, to our children-yours-for the sake of the cherished dreams of our ancestors"[1].

The adoption of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 8, 1992 made a radical turn in the life of our people, laid the foundation for the construction of a new democratic legal state. Each article of the Constitution serves for the prosperity of our people, for the satisfaction of their material and spiritual needs, interests. In it, first of all, the interests of a person are marked as superior, and the rights and freedoms and interests of a person are sealed as the highest value. Also reflected in all aspects of the relationship of the individual and society. The state undertakes the task of recognizing the rights and freedoms of Man and citizens, observing, ensuring, protecting them, protecting them from any illegal interference or restriction. The norms of the Constitution define the foundations of the social system, the state system, the main aspects of the legal status of individuals. Through the main features of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, we will be able to understand its essence and significance more broadly:

- The people of Uzbekistan created the first independent Constitution in its history and thus determined the future destiny;

- Our Constitution is watered with ideas embodying national values and traditions, spiritual heritage of our ancestors;

- The main purpose of our Constitution is to protect a person, his life, freedom, honor, dignity and other rights and freedoms;

The meaning and essence of our Constitution was reflected in all sections and articles of the Constitution. Of

particular importance is the fact that the Constitution is intended for a long period of time with its ideas and principles, expresses in practice that our people are the legal ground for the worthy place of our state among the peoples of the world, from the world community.

2. MATERIAL AND METHODS

The social, economic, political and personal rights of citizens established in the Constitution are guaranteed in a monastic manner to the requirements of developed countries, universally recognized international documents. In each norm of the main encyclopaedia, the Uzbek mentality, history, the will of our multinational people, its loyalty to the ideas of human rights and state sovereignty, the supremacy of the universally recognized rules of international law are based on the High ideas of spirituality and enlightenment enriched with masterpieces of thinking of our glory.

In this regard, the first president of our country Islam Karimov" in his work "high spirituality – indestructible power"...in today's severe period, a truly spiritual and enlightened person can struggle with self-sacrifice only to know the value of a person, to realize his national values, national self-esteem, to live in a free and free society, to occupy a worthy place in the world community of our independent state".

The role and position of a person in society, the fundamental rights and freedoms of citizens and their duties are expressed in the norms of constitutional law. In finding solutions to a number of problems in the relations of Man and Society, Person, state, first of all, it is of great importance how much attention is paid to the legal situation of persons. The basis of the legal status of a person, its components are fixed in the constitutions and constitutional laws of each civilized country.

Human rights is one of the highest values of society. Human rights are the foundation of modern development and the epoch-making, the most important sign of a democratic legal state, the criterion indicating the level of democratic development of each state. Therefore, human rights play an important role in international law and in the national legal system.

The concept of human rights is a complex broad-coverage social philosophical concept that expresses a set of rights that citizens must have in order to live and operate in a manner worthy of the honor of shanu. These rights are divided into natural rights and rights guaranteed by the state on a legal basis. It is possible to give an example of the right to live on a natural right. The rights guaranteed by the state include such human rights as the right to elect, the right to knowledge, the right to pension. Human rights are defined in the Constitution and applicable laws of each state and are divided into individual, socio-economic and political rights.

3. DISCUSSION

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan enshrines the following important international legal rules on human rights:

first, recognition and protection of human rights and freedoms is a state's obligation;

secondly, the system of human rights and freedoms is in line with the international legal standards and the rule of international law in this field;

thirdly, the fact that human rights and freedoms are inherent in it from birth, that is, the recognition of the idea and theory of natural law;

equality and equality of human rights and freedoms for all and everyone;

fifth, human rights and freedoms constitute the content of the activities of government agencies;

from gold, the provision of citizens with guaranteed judicial protection;

seventh, the need for non-infringement of the rights of other persons in the exercise of their human rights and freedoms.

The implementation of high moral and moral values and national traditions, strengthened in the Constitution, contributes to the renewal of our society, a new way of life and thinking are formed in the citizens of our country.

In this regard, we recommend that the training of the Educational Course "Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan" in higher educational institutions should be re-organized. Because, without a doubt, our Constitution and laws serve to decide on such noble ideas as to protect a person, his honor, dignity, to see his interests in harmony with the interests of the country, independence, freedom, responsibility, in the minds of our citizens.

4. References:

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