

The Educational Importance of History in the Understanding of National Identity

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Abstract: *History is the past of our people, it is sacred. No one can change it. Because history belongs to the past, that is, it has happened. But it seems that people can distort it for certain purposes, give it a different interpretation. History must be impartial and objective. Hence, objectivity and honesty play an important role in the study and illumination of the past. All available facts must be taken into account and based on factual evidence. At the same time, the study of the past clearly shows that it is possible to approach national values, folk traditions, religious beliefs, historical and cultural perspectives of different social strata.*

Keywords; Independence, thinking, history, upbringing, ancestry, heritage, independence, patriotism.

Introduction

The achievements of mankind over the next two hundred years in the study of nature, the knowledge of human nature, the improvement of society are directly related to the development of science. Man appeals to science to better adapt to his natural and social environment, not to be helpless and helpless in the face of the spontaneous forces of nature. It also improves social relations because of science in accordance with its goals and interests.

By fully transmitting the heritage of the past to new generations, the science of history makes a worthy contribution to their spiritual upbringing and development into perfect human beings. The past of our country is the memory of the people, the Hayt school where generations learn. History is not only an analysis of the past, but also a source of important conclusions for today, and it is also important in determining the plan for our future. The educational significance of history is also great. As Islam Karimov said, "There is no future for a people who do not know their history, as there is no perfect person without memory." "The greatest source in the formation of the national ideology is a truly illuminated history," the head of state said. Our first President said, "History is becoming a real educator of the nation. The deeds and courage of our great ancestors are reviving our historical memory and forming a new civic consciousness. It is becoming a source of moral education and example.

Main part

The science of history is not limited to educating young people about the past and history of our people, it serves to form young people as patriotic, spiritually mature citizens. The will of a person who knows his past, the history of his ancestors, will be strong, will keep him from falling into the whirlpool of various beliefs.

A person who knows the past, understands the lessons of history, understands the present well, imagines the future correctly. In short, the science of history forms in students the notion that the past, present, and future of a nation are a single historical process. This, in turn, prevents young people from becoming ordinary observers of historical processes, encourages them to move forward, to contribute to development.

To study the science of history is to summarize, understand, comprehend the process of transition of the laws of development of human society from the current stage of development to the new stage, the causes of people's crisis, stagnation and experience of overcoming this situation.

So, the science of history, knowing the truth, mastering the rich spiritual heritage of our ancestors helps students to develop such human qualities as patriotism, justice, honesty, kindness, tolerance, hard work, aspiration to science, that is, history is a source of thinking. It encourages us to look at past events with an open eye, to see black and white more clearly, to understand intelligently, to draw independent conclusions based on the activities of historical figures, comparisons and comparisons.

By referring to historical thinking, the past of our ancestors, their rich cultural and spiritual heritage, we gain a deeper understanding of ourselves, the current problems of today, our increasingly unique human relationships, our oriental values.

If we look at the last three thousand years of the history of our people, we can be sure that it lived only 376 years independently. Therefore, the independence of 1991 has shown a lot for the life of the individual, man and humanity, the fate of the nation, in particular, the efforts of the Head of State to study history and its objectivity, not only in our country but also in the world community.

History is the past of our people, it is sacred. No one can change it. Because history belongs to the past, that is, it has happened. But it seems that people can distort it for certain purposes, give it a different interpretation. History must be impartial and objective. Hence, objectivity and honesty play an important role in the study and illumination of the past. All available facts must be taken into account and based on factual evidence. At the same time, in the study of the past, it is necessary to approach national values, folk traditions, religious beliefs, historical and cultural perspectives in relation to different social strata.

Conclusion

True spiritual maturity begins with knowing the history of the homeland, the history of the people, the history of society, the past of our ancestors on an objective scientific basis. It is contrary to the principle of scientific objectivity and objectivity to look at the history of the people, the past of the country, to paint the past in black and white, and to present it only as an achievement. An objective analysis of the causes and consequences of mistakes and shortcomings in history is important in the development of the nation, the development of the country, the correct assessment of the natural-geographical environment and climate, drawing appropriate conclusions from history lessons, educating a generation of patriotic, progressive and nationalist intellectuals.

References:

- [1] I.A. Karimov. "There is no future without historical memory." T., «Sharq», 1998.
- [2] I.A. Karimov. High spirituality is an invincible force. T., "Spirituality" -2008
- [3] In this article, the achievements of mankind over the next two hundred years in the development of nature, knowledge of human nature, the improvement of society are directly studied with the development of science.