

The Greats of Uzbekistan

Utbasarov Oybek

Tashkent State University of Economics, First year student, Tashkent, Uzbekistan

oybekjonutbasarov@gmail.com

Abstract: *To be a great man and to work tirelessly for the prosperity of one's country is unique and appropriate only to people who have a strong will and confidence. Great people are threads to sacrifice their lives for their country in any case, and even give up their honor and pride in the way of the motherland.*

Keywords: Greatness, perfection, Amir Temur, great scientists, Islam Karimov, Independence, Strategy of action, Laws of medicine, Astronomy.

I. Introduction

Greatness comes from the desire to do extraordinary things-to reach beyond the status quo and relentlessly chase yours dreams. It all starts with setting and achieving goals, but when you aim higher than where you set your mark, you force yourself to get better, one victory at a time. There is greatness inside all of us, but first we must choose to be great. With a finite amount of time to live your ideal life, the time to embrace your inner excellent is always now.

Greatness. World governance will take a lifetime of effort to help with this. If necessary, day and night it is constantly trying to create something new, to discover something new. And the finally they achieved their goals, in short, greatness. Of course, in the current XXI century, there are countries that have achieved greatness in the absence of the highest pick of development. The only reason for this is that in such countries there are mature, outstanding people. It is possible to list all European countries, the United States, as well as certain Asian countries, such as China, Japan, etc., as an example of such countries. In short, it is no exaggeration to say that the enumerated states that are in a relationship can be the pillars of our modern world. If we look at the maze shown, there has never been a state that exists among the largest and strongest pillars of its time. It is known from history that the greatest scholars, great commanders, poets, writers, talented, inventors, known and known all over the world, all gathered in one country in the new Uzbekistan. This is stated in historical sources as well as in world statistics. Greatness gives human so much. It gives so much not only to man but also to society as a whole. That is why all humanity seeks greatness and strives tirelessly. Below we will talk about the great people who lived and worked in Uzbekistan and the current role of their work.

II. Materials and methods



1-Picture. Portrait of Amir Temur

Amir Temur, the great commander and statesman, the skilled soldier, the commander of the fierce army, who conquered half of the world and shook the other half, is the greatest man of Uzbekistan and the great man who made his country great in his time. Amir Temur was one of the first people to introduce Uzbekistan to the world. He was born on April 9, 1336 in the city of Shakhrisabz. The skilful commander fought many battles during his life and achieved great victories, showing the extent of his strength by crushing the enemy [1]. In 1365, Amir Temur waged a fierce war against the Mongol khan Ilyashodja in that famous "Battle of the Mud". Amir Temur and Amir Hussein (ruler of Balkh, Gissari Shodmon and Badakhshan provinces, brother of Amir Temur's wife Oljay) had a large army from the army of the Mongol khan Ilyashodja. According to the Sharofiddin Ali Yazdi (a famous historian and writer of his time), in this battle the Mongol khan Ilyashodja, realizing that he could not win an honest battle, used a trick. Yadachi makes a heavy rain with the help of yada stone (yada-jada means witch stone). As a result, the battlefield was muddy and the arm of Amir Temur and Amir Hussein was in a difficult station. Clothes and weapons are so wet that neither the cavalry nor the infantry can move. That is why this battle has historically been known as the "Battle of the Mud". Ilyashodja's army is covered with felt and sheltered from the rain. Despite that such difficult conditions, Amir Temur dealt a severe blow to the enemy army. In this war, the great commander Amir Temur expelled the Mongols from the territory of Mavarounnakh (now Uzbekistan, Tadjikistan, Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Afghanistan, Turkmenistan, Kazakhstan). There were many such battles in the life of Amir Temur. The sole purpose of these wars is to make our country a free, free and independent country and to build a great state. This great man is just one of the greats of Uzbekistan.

Abu Raykan Beruni, one of the great scholars of Uzbekistan, the great physician Abu Ali Ibn Sina (Avicenna), the great hadith scholar Imam al-Bukhari, the sultan of speech Alisher Navai, the great astronomer Mirzo Ulugbek. If I continue this list, there will not be enough paper and not enough ink to write.[2]

Mirzo Ulugbek is a great astronomer who wisely used effective techniques in his time, clearly stating the location and structure of 1018 stars in the sky, which we have left for generations. At the same time, it determines the length of an astronomical year: 365 days 6 hours 10 minutes 8 seconds. It differs from the current year by only 58 seconds. At that time, no scientist or inventor could study stars in space like Mirzo Ulugbek. Mirzo Ulugbek built an observatory and observed regular stars there. The main instrument there- the sextant (angle gauge)- is abundant along the meridian lines from south to north.

The world-famous scientist Abu Ali Ibn Sina (Avicenna) was born on August 16, 980. His treatises are very popular in the East and the West. His theoretical and clinical encyclopedia "Laws of Medicine" it has also been used as a necessary guide in Europe. Ibn Sina was known in the west as Avicenna. The few scholars and commanders listed above are just some of the greats of Uzbekistan. It is no exaggeration to say that our lives are not enough if we study the way of life and the great deeds of these great personalities.

Discussion

Uzbekistan is a country that is in the spotlight not only in history, but also today, a country that is not fully developed, but a developing country and is rapidly implementing its plans. If we look at the last 29 years, the reforms and changes that have taken place in Uzbekistan have amazed the whole world. The transformation of Uzbekistan into an independent state by the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Islam Karimov was the first foundation for the creation of a great Uzbekistan. Islam Karimov was a great man who was ready to sacrifice his life to make Uzbekistan a free country, despite all the oppression and pressure. We all know that after 1991, when Uzbekistan became an independent state, many people with malicious intentions tried to destroy our country in various ways. This thing did not last 4 or 5 years, it took 10 years to locate people with such malicious intent. Recalling the events of February 16, 1999, terrorist attacks took place in several parts of the capital Tashkent, including Independency Square, near the Ministry of Internal Affairs and the National Bank. The blast killed 16 people and seriously injured another 100. Our first president, I.A.Karimov, immediately arrived at the scene of the explosion without fear and gave an interview to television at the scene (another explosion occurred at the same time).[3]



2-Picture. The president of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the place of terrorist attacks



3-Picture. The Ministry of Internal Affairs after the explosions in Uzbekistan

In his interview, he stressed that looking at the entire Uzbek people, there is no need to be afraid of anything, and that our state has the power to eradicate such malicious individuals in our country. Of course, not everyone is in a position to make such a statement. Strong will and self-confidence are very important for this. Strong will and trust are the hallmarks of great people. Islam Abduganievich Karimov is one of the greatest people of Uzbekistan. The reason is that, the good deeds of this great person for the development of our country are numerous and commendable.

Results

Today, President Shavkat Mirziyayev also doing significant work for the development of our country. He wisely overcame the coronavirus plague and quarantine restrictions, which shook the whole world, and restored normal life in our country. In

addition, for the comprehensive development of our country, he has implemented his "Strategy of Action" for 2017-2021, and has implemented all the plans set out in this strategy [4]. ACTION STRATEGY on five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 is consisting of the following:

1. Priorities for improving the system of state and social construction
2. Priorities for the rule of law and further reform of the judiciary
3. Priorities for economic development and liberalization
4. Priorities for the development of the social sphere
5. Ensuring security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance, as well as well-thought-out, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy priorities.

In the history of Uzbekistan, both now and in the future, great people live only as my country, as my people, and, if necessary, are ready to sacrifice their lives for our country. That is why we, the youth of Uzbekistan, are a generation worthy of our ancestors, constantly working day and night to become a great man and to do our best for the development of our country, to seek knowledge, and always act. we have to be!

In conclusion always studying history, increasing knowledge about great people and of course finding ways for great people to did great things in society is a very important factor in human life. At the same time, along with studying the lives of great people, the work they did, one must always strive to achieve greatness. Only then can all mankind live rightly and justly in society. In addition to this, the youths of a whole world are trying to be a great human and the most important thing is they can give so much great ideas for the developing of the world in this time. If the any country gives a lot of chances for the young people, they can do very great works. The reason is that, the young people never stop moving until they do something and never get discouraged from failure.

Believing in yourself and in your abilities is essential to make things happen for you and to be great in life. Being great is not about ego or selfishness. The path to greatness consists of having a strong and also having good purpose, and genuine desire, and also having good company along the way-people who will help you endure as you walk through life for greatness is not a one time effort, it is a lifelong habit.

References:

1. <https://atm.andmiedu.uz/>
2. <https://uz.wikipedia.org/>
3. <https://qalampir.uz.news/>
4. The book "Strategy of actions" of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan